

4 4th conjugation (stem ends -i)

singular

audi-ō	I hear
audi-s	you hear
audi-t	he/she hears

plural

audi-mus	we hear
audi-tis	you hear
audi-unt	they hear

Note that in the 3rd conjugation, where the stem ends in a consonant, vowels are inserted before the person ending.

Learn also the present tense of **sum**:

sum	I am	su-mus	we are
e-s	you are	es-tis	you are
es-t	he/she is	su-nt	they are

Since the verb ending shows what person is the subject, there is no need to give a separate subject pronoun, e.g. **par-ō** = I prepare, **monē-mus** = we warn, **audi-tis** = you hear.

Exercise 5.1

Translate

- | | |
|---------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1 Flaccum iuvāmus. | 6 ad agrum currō. |
| 2 ad lūdum festinō. | 7 puerōs monēmus. |
| 3 Quīntum videt. | 8 cūr puellam ad agrum mittis? |
| 4 in viā manētis. | 9 laetī sumus. |
| 5 in casā dormiunt. | 10 miserī estis. |

Exercise 5.2

Pick out from the English translations below the ones that fit each of the following Latin verb forms

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|-------------|------------|--------------|------------|
| 1 spectāmus | 4 clāmātis | 7 respondent | 10 festinō |
| 2 trādit | 5 currimus | 8 dicimus | 11 audīs |
| 3 emimus | 6 maneō | 9 estis | 12 pōnis |

we run, he hands over, I am hastening, you are, we are watching, I am staying, you hear, we buy, they reply, you place, we say, you are shouting

Exercise 5.3

In each of the following give the correct Latin for the words in parentheses, then translate the whole sentence

- quid (are you doing), puellae? cēnam (we are preparing).
- cūr nōn (are you hurrying), Quīnte? nōn sērō (I am coming).
- cūr in viā (are you sitting), amīcī? in viā (we are sitting), quod fessī (we are).
- Argus malus (is); eum (I call) sed ille nōn (come back).
- cūr nōn fābulam (are you telling)? fābulam nōn nārrō quod misera (I am).